

Module

Module sind Funktionssammlungen die in eigene Programme eingebunden werden können.

In anderen Programmiersprachen werden sie als **Library** oder **Bibliothek** bezeichnet.

Micropython bringt eine Reihe Standard Module mit.

M5Stack-Micropython ebenfalls.

Jedes Micropythonscript, dass Funktionen enthält kann als Modul benutzt werden.

Module

In Micropython enthaltene Module:

- `builtin functions and exceptions`
- `cmath` – mathematical functions for complex numbers
- `gc` – control the garbage collector
- `math` – mathematical functions
- `sys` – system specific functions
- `uarray` – arrays of numeric data
- `ubinascii` – binary/ASCII conversions
- `ucollections` – collection and container types
- `uerrno` – system error codes
- `uhashlib` – hashing algorithms
- `uheapq` – heap queue algorithm
- `uio` – input/output streams
- `ujson` – JSON encoding and decoding
- `uos` – basic “operating system” services
- `ure` – simple regular expressions
- `uselect` – wait for events on a set of streams
- `usocket` – socket module
- `ussl` – SSL/TLS module
- `ustruct` – pack and unpack primitive data types
- `utime` – time related functions
- `uzlib` – zlib decompression
- `_thread` – multithreading support

Micropython spezifische Module:

- `btree` – simple BTTree database
- `framebuf` – Frame buffer manipulation
- `machine` – functions related to the hardware
- `micropython` – access and control MicroPython internals
- `network` – network configuration
- `ubluetooth` – low-level Bluetooth
- `ucryptolib` – cryptographic ciphers
- `uctypes` – access binary data in a structured way

In Micropython enthaltene Module für ESP32:

- `esp` – functions related to the ESP8266 and ESP32
 - Functions
- `esp32` – functionality specific to the ESP32
 - Functions
 - Flash partitions
 - RMT
 - The Ultra-Low-Power co-processor
 - Constants

Module

Module in der M5Stack Firmware:

```
>>> help('modules')
IoTcloud/AWS          hmac           menu/startup    units/_ext_i2c
IoTcloud/Ali           i2c_bus        menu/wifi       units/_fader
IoTcloud/Azure         initsetup     micropython    units/_fader8
IoTcloud/Tencent       libs/__init__ modules/_catm_iot units/_fan
IoTcloud/__init__      libs/bmm150    modules/_nb_iot  units/_finger
IoTcloud/blynk          libs/bmp280   neopixel       units/_gesture
MediaTrans/Mqtt_Printer
    units/_gps        libs/config    network
MediaTrans/TimerCam
    units/_grove2grove libs/dht12     ntptime
MediaTrans/__init__
    units/_hall        libs/easyIO    ntptime
MicroWebSrv/__init__
    units/_heart      libs/echo      simpleOTA
MicroWebSrv/microWebSocket
    units/_imu6886    libs/emoji     smartconfig
MicroWebSrv/microWebSrv
    sys              units/_ir      libs/ethernet/_init__
MicroWebSrv/microWebTemplate
    uarray           units/_joystick libs/ethernet/wiznet5k
    __main__          libs/ethernet/wiznet5k_dhcp ubinascii
    units/_joystick_led
    _boot             units/_key     libs/ethernet/wiznet5k_dns ucollections
    _flow             units/_kmeter  libs/ethernet/wiznet5k_mqtt ucryptolib
```

```

_onewire          libfs/ethernet/wireshark_ntp          uctypes          units/_laserrx
_thread          libfs/ethernet/wireshark_socket        user          units/_laser
_wireshark        libfs/ethernet/wireshark_wsgiserver      uashlib         units/_lod
_webrelic        libfs/ethernet/wireshark_wsgiserver      uashlib         units/_light
apa106           libfs/_lx_rx/_init                   heapq          units/_limit
base64            libfs/_lx_rx/_nef_uiflow             units/_makekey    units/_microphone_AD
btctrl           libfs/_lx_rx/print_error             units/_nio       units/_microphone_I2S
builtins          libfs/_lx_tx/_init                  union          units/_mqt_etc
cmath            libfs/_lx_tx/_nec_umtpt/_init          units/_mqt_robust units/_ncir
collections/_init libfs/_lobarups                     umtpt/simple   units/_oled
collections/_defaultdict libfs/_m5_epswon                   units/_op
collections/_deque libfs/_m5epswon                   units/_option/_init
com/_init          libfs/_mcrocoappy/coap_macros      units/_option/_apriltag_code units/_pbhub
com/_joinMAN      libfs/_mcrocoappy/coap_macros      units/_option/_bar_code   units/_pbhub
deviceCfg        libfs/_mcrocoappy/coap_option      units/_option/_bar_code   units/_pir
display          libfs/_mcrocoappy/coap_packet      units/_option/_color_track units/_relay
esp               libfs/_mcrocoappy/coap_reader     units/_option/_dm_code    units/_relay2
esp32             libfs/_mcrocoappy/coap_writer      units/_option/_distance_units/_relay4
espnow            libfs/_mcrocoappy/microcosm      units/_option/_jpsr_transfer units/_rfid
flashhdev        libfs/_mx0640                      units/_vFunction/_line_tracker units/_rgb
flow/_init         libfs/_mودم/_init                  units/_vFunction/_motion    units/_rgb_multi
flow/_adaptation  libfs/_mودم/_master/_init          units/_vFunction/_qr_code   units/_rotary_encoder
floats            libfs/_mودم/_master/_mduBspConst    units/_vFunction/_qr_code   units/_scales
flow/_addrs_queue libfs/_mودم/_master/_mduBspFunctions units/_vFunction/_target_track units/_track
flow/_flowDefinit libfs/_mودم/_master/_mduBspSerial      units/_vFunction/_v2_code_detector units/_sonic_io
flow/_mCloud      libfs/_mودم/_master/_mduBspTCP      units/_vFunction/_v2_color_tracker units/_ssr
flow/_mClouded    libfs/_mودم/_slave/_init          units/_vFunction/_v2_fce_detector units/_top_eth
flow/_proto       libfs/_mودم/_slave/_mduBspSerial      units/_vFunction/_v2_fce_detector units/_thermal
framebuf          libfs/_mودم/_slave/_functions      units/_vFunction/_v2_lane_line_tracker units/_thermal_cam2
gp                libfs/_mودم/_slave/_redundancy_check units/_vFunction/_v2_motion_tracker units/_tof
hardware/_init    libfs/_mودم/_slave/_route          units/_vFunction/_v2_object_recognition units/_tracker
hardware/_led      libfs/_mودم/_slave/_route          units/_vFunction/_v2_online_classifier units/_tube_pressure
hardware/_adc      libfs/_mودم/_slave/_rtu           units/_vFunction/_v2_shape_detector units/_two_c
hardware/_button   libfs/_numbers                     units/_ID          units/_uhf_rfid
hardware/_button   libfs/_numbers                     units/_ID          units/_ultra sonic
hardware/_button   libfs/_numbers                     units/_ID          units/_usb
hardware/_button   libfs/_numbers                     units/_ID          units/_v_function
hardware/_button   libfs/_numbers                     units/_ID          units/_vibrator
hardware/_button   libfs/_numbers                     units/_ID          units/_watt
hardware/_button   libfs/_numbers                     units/_ID          units/_watering
hardware/_button   libfs/_numbers                     units/_ID          units/_weight
hardware/_button   libfs/_numbers                     units/_ID          units/_zigbee
hardware/_button   libfs/_numbers                     units/_ID          units/_zos
hardware/_button   libfs/_numbers                     units/_ID          units/_u_random
hardware/_c_back   libfs/_sh30                       units/_ameter     ure
hardware/_c_back   libfs/_simcom/_init              units/_angle8     urllib/parse
hardware/_cardDB  libfs/_simcom/common                 units/_angle8     urllib/parse
hardware/_cardDB  libfs/_simcom/gps                  units/_bps        uselect
hardware/_diglight libfs/_simcom/gsm                  units/_button    usocket
hardware/_diglight libfs/_simcom/gsm                  units/_button    usocket
hardware/_env2     libfs/_simcom/nb                  units/_cardDB   usocket
hardware/_env3     libfs/_speak                     units/_catm      utils
hardware/_finger  libfs/_time_scheduled/units/_catm_gnss units/_catm_gnss  uptime
hardware/_joyc     libfs/_time_ex                  units/_catm_gnss units/_catm_gnss  uptime
hardware/_joystick libfs/_time_ex                  units/_catm_gnss units/_catm_gnss  uptime
hardware/_ncard    libfs/_vlib5310x                 units/_catm_gnss units/_catm_gnss  websocket
hardware/_pic      m5stack                         units/_dds        v15310x
hardware/_powerc   m5uart                          units/_digiclock  warnings
hardware/_puppy    m5ui                            units/_digital   wav/chunk
hardware/_mac     m5ui                            units/_digital   wav/wav_player
hardware/_servo    math                            units/_earth     wav/wave
hardware/_servo    max30100                      units/_encoder_led
hardware/_servo    menu/_init                     units/_env      wifiWebcfg
hardware/_speaker  menu/_app                     units/_env2
hardware/_speaker  menu/_env                     units/_env3
hardware/_yun      menu/_setup                   units/_ext_io
Plug any modules on the filesystem

```

Module

Interessante Module:

- machine
- math
- os
- sys
- gc
- time

Auf den folgenden Folien werden wir einen Blick auf diese Module werfen.

Das Modul **machine**.

Es enthält Funktionen zur Bedienung der Hardware des Microcontrollers. Es ist also maschinenspezifisch.

Dieses Modul enthält auch die Klasse **Pin** die den Zugriff auf die Pins des ESP32 ermöglicht.

Module

```
>>> import machine
>>> dir(machine)
['__class__', '__name__', 'ADC', 'CAN',
'DAC', 'DEEPSLEEP', 'DEEPSLEEP_RESET',
'EXT0_WAKE', 'EXT1_WAKE', 'HARD_RESET',
'I2C', 'I2S', 'Modbus', 'ModbusSlave',
'Neopixel', 'PIN_WAKE', 'PWM',
'PWRON_RESET', 'Pin', 'RTC', 'SDCard',
'SLEEP', 'SOFT_RESET', 'SPI', 'Signal',
'TIMER_WAKE', 'TOUCHPAD_WAKE', 'Timer',
'TouchPad', 'UART', 'ULP_WAKE', 'WDT',
'WDT_RESET', 'deepsleep',
'disable_irq', 'enable_irq', 'freq',
'idle', 'lightsleep', 'mem16', 'mem32',
'mem8', 'reset', 'reset_cause',
'sleep', 'soft_reset', 'time_pulse_us',
'unique_id', 'wake_reason']
```

Module

Die Methoden von
machine.Pin:

```
>>> dir(machine.Pin)
['__class__', '__name__', 'value',
 '__bases__', '__dict__', 'IN',
 'IRQ_FALLING', 'IRQ_RISING',
 'OPEN_DRAIN', 'OUT', 'PULL_DOWN',
 'PULL_HOLD', 'PULL_UP', 'WAKE_HIGH',
 'WAKE_LOW', 'init', 'irq', 'off',
 'on']
```

Module

Einen GPIO-Pin ansteuern.

Im M5Stick C Plus ist die Led an Pin GPIO10 angeschlossen.

```
>>> import machine  
>>> LEDintern = machine.Pin(10,machine.Pin.OPEN_DRAIN)  
  
>>> LEDintern.value()  
1  
>>> LEDintern.value(0)      # LED leuchtet  
>>> LEDintern.value()  
0  
>>> LEDintern.value(1)      # LED verlischt  
>>> LEDintern.value()  
1  
>>>
```

Die Methoden

machine.Pin.on()

und

machine.Pin.off()

Module

```
>>> LEDintern.on()
>>> LEDintern.value()
1
>>> LEDintern.off()      # LED an
>>> LEDintern.value()
0
>>> LEDintern.on()      # LED aus
>>> LEDintern.value()
1
>>>
```

Das Modul **math**.

Dieses Modul enthält weitere mathematische Funktionen.

Module

```
>>> import math
>>> dir(math)
['__class__', '__name__', 'pow',
'acos', 'acosh', 'asin', 'asinh',
'atan', 'atan2', 'atanh', 'ceil',
'copysign', 'cos', 'cosh', 'degrees',
'e', 'erf', 'erfc', 'exp', 'expm1',
'fabs', 'floor', 'fmod', 'frexp',
'gamma', 'isclose', 'isfinite',
'isinf', 'isnan', 'ldexp', 'lgamma',
'log', 'log10', 'log2', 'modf', 'pi',
'radians', 'sin', 'sinh', 'sqrt',
'tan', 'tanh', 'trunc']
>>>
>>> math.pi
3.141593
```

Das Modul **os**.

Es enthält Funktionen für den Zugriff auf das Filesystem.

Module

```
>>> import os  
  
>>> dir(os)  
  
['__class__', '__name__', 'remove',  
'VfsFat', 'VfsLfs2', 'chdir',  
'dupterm', 'dupterm_notify', 'getcwd',  
'ilistdir', 'listdir', 'mkdir',  
'mount', 'rename', 'rmdir', 'stat',  
'statvfs', 'umount', 'uname',  
'urandom']  
  
>>>
```

Module

Das Modul **sys**.

Dieses Modul enthält
Informationen zur Software.

```
>>> import sys
>>> dir(sys)
['__class__', '__name__', 'argv',
'byteorder', 'exit', 'implementation',
'maxsize', 'modules', 'path',
'platform', 'print_exception',
'stderr', 'stdin', 'stdout',
'version', 'version_info']
>>>
>>> sys.implementation
(name='micropython', version=(1, 12,
0), mpy=10757)
>>>
```

Das Modul gc.

Diese Modul enthält Funktionen und Informationen zum Speicher.

Module

```
>>> import gc
>>> dir(gc)
['__class__', '__name__', 'collect',
'disable', 'enable', 'isEnabled',
'mem_alloc', 'mem_free', 'threshold']
>>>

>>> gc.mem_free()
66112

>>> x = '-'*1000
>>> gc.mem_free()
65088
>>> del(x)
>>> gc.collect()
>>> gc.mem_free()
66064
>>>
```

Das Modul **time** bietet Funktionen zum Abrufen der aktuellen Uhrzeit und des Datums, zum Messen von Zeitintervallen und für Verzögerungen.

sleep(), **sleep_ms()** und **sleep_us()** lässt den Microcontroller für die angegebene Zeit schlafen.

Module

```
>>> import time
>>> dir(time)
['__class__', '__name__', 'localtime',
'mktime', 'sleep', 'sleep_ms',
'sleep_us', 'ticks_add', 'ticks_cpu',
'ticks_diff', 'ticks_ms', 'ticks_us',
'time']>>>
```

Ticks erzeugt einen Zähler, mit dem Zeiten gemessen werden können.

Module

```
>>> import time
>>> start_time = time.ticks_ms()
>>> start_time
261312
>>> stop_time = time.ticks_ms()
>>> stop_time
279565
>>> time.ticks_diff(stop_time,
start_time)
18253
>>>
```

Module

Datum

- Jahr 4-stellig
- Monat 1-12
- Tag 1-31
- Stunde 0-23
- Minute 0-59
- Sekunde 0-59
- Wochentag 0-6 0=Montag
- Tag des Jahres 1-366

```
>>> time.time()
717596621
>>> time.localtime(time.time())
(2022, 9, 27, 12, 24, 29, 1, 270)
>>>
```

Module

Informationen zu den Standardmodulen von Micropython sind unter

<https://docs.micropython.org/en/v1.12/library/index.html>

zu finden.

Module

Module importieren.

Damit Module verwendet werden können müssen zuerst importiert werden. Dazu gibt es mehrere Methoden mit unterschiedlichen Auswirkungen.

Module haben ihren eigenen **namespace**.

Module

Die einfache Methode.

Die Funktionen des Moduls liegen im **namespace** des Moduls.

```
>>> import time
>>> a = ticks_ms()
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
NameError: name 'ticks_ms' isn't defined
>>> a = time.ticks_ms()
>>> a
883706
>>>
>>> import time as t
>>> a = t.ticks_ms()
>>> a
1069923
>>>
```

Die gefährliche Methode 1

Sie bindet die Funktionen des Moduls in den **namespace** des Hauptprogramms ein.

Dabei kann es zu Namenskonflikten kommen.

Module

```
>>> from time import *
>>> a = ticks_ms()
>>> a
1314660
>>>
```

Module

Die gefährliche Methode 2

Es werden nur ausgewählte Funktionen importiert.

Es gilt das auf der vorherigen Folie dargestellte. Allerdings sind hier die Namen der importierten Funktionen bekannt.

```
>>> from time import ticks_ms
>>> a = ticks_ms()
>>> a
77908
>>> a = ticks_cpu()
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
NameError: name 'ticks_cpu' isn't defined
>>>
```

Module

Die universelle Methode.

Hier kann der Name der importierten Funktion geändert werden.

```
>>> from time import ticks_cpu as t_cpu  
>>> a = t_cpu()  
>>> a  
7187425  
>>>
```

Module

Die in der Firmware enthaltenen Module stehen ohne weitere Maßnahmen zur Verfügung.

Externe Module müssen in das Filesystem des M5Stick geladen werden.

Am Besten legt man sie in den selben Ordner in dem auch das Programm liegt.

Man kann auch einen eigenen Ordner anlegen und diesen in den Suchpfad eintragen.

